



HORIZON HORSES

Introducing a new research tool

All the blood of the Al Khamsa Egypt I and Blunt Foundation Horses is transmitted to the living Heirloom herd through this group of horses, each the earliest in their lineage to be documented by eyewitness reports in primary sources of information currently available, as cited below. These horses stand at the horizon between the purely literary and the tangible evidence about taproot bloodstock; at the present state of our research, they are the visible root horses of Heirloom Egyptian Arabians.

Between 1880-1897, at Ali Pasha Sherif's stud, the Blunts met →

Shueyman (APS)	November 25, 1880	<i>Blunt, Journals</i> , 118
Wazir (APS)	"	"
Mahruss (APS)	"	"
Aziz (APS)	"	"
Horra (APS)	"	"
Ibn Nadir (APS) <i>aka</i> • Nader El Kebir (APS)	December 19, 1888	<i>Blunt, Journals</i> , 192
Ibn Sherara (APS)	January 17, 1889	<i>Blunt, Journals</i> , 195
Makbula El Kebira (APS)	January 27, 1889	<i>Blunt, Journals</i> , 197
Merzuk (APS)	"	"
Ibn Nura (APS)	December 11, 1896	<i>Blunt, Journals</i> , 255
Bint Azz (APS)	"	"
Feysul (APS)	March 26, 1897	<i>Blunt, Journals</i> , 260
Bint Nura (BLT)	"	"

In 1890, at berseem pasture and owned by Mahmud Bey, the Blunts met →

Sobha (APS)	By April 11, 1890	<i>Blunt, Journals</i> , 205
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In 1890, at Ahmed Bey Sennari's stud, the Blunts met →

• Farida Dabbani (APS)	December 6, 1890	<i>Blunt, Journals</i> , 209
• Muniel El Nefous (EGY)	"	"
• Koheilan El Mossen (EGY)	"	"

Between 1889-1907, at Prince Ahmed Pasha Kemal's stud, the Blunts met →

• Jamil El Kebir (APK)	January 14, 1889	<i>Blunt, Journals</i> , 194
• Saklawi I (APS)	"	"
• Sabha Al Zarka (APS)	April 11, 1891	<i>Blunt, Journals</i> , 222
• Roga El Beda (APS)	"	"
• Freiha Al-Hamra (APK)	"	"
• El Dahma (APS)	March 14, 1892	<i>Blunt, Journals</i> , 238
Sabbah (APK) <i>aka</i> • Meanagi Sebeli (APK)	March 9, 1904	<i>Blunt, Journals</i> , 298
Rabdan El Azrak (APK)	March 10, 1907	<i>Blunt, Journals</i> , 318



The Horizon Horse symbol is derived from the pharaonic *nefer* hieroglyphic meaning "horse," circumscribed by a rising sun on the horizon.

- Horizon Horses that are also Al Khamsa Foundation Horses are indicated by a bullet symbol (•) placed before their names.

Between 1896-1907, at Khedive Abbas Pasha Hilmi II's stud, the Blunts met →

Yemameh (APS)	January 11, 1896	Blunt, <i>Diaries</i> , 213
• Bint El Bahreyn (KDV)	December 17, 1907	Blunt, <i>Journals</i> , 325

Between 1891-1915, at Sheykh Obeyd garden, the Blunts met →

• Obeyan (APK)	Seen for the second time, at the races with Yanko. February 20, 1891	Blunt, <i>Journals</i> , 211
* Shahwan	Brought from Mohammed Sadyk Pasha by his servant. January 15, 1892	Blunt, <i>Journals</i> , 236
• Yamama (BLT)	Context, and birth date of her foal Yashmak indicate arrival. March 25, 1892	Blunt, <i>Journals</i> , 239
Bint Jamila (APS)	April 19, 1901	Blunt, <i>Journals</i> , 283
Kaukab (APS)	Brought by Ali Pasha Sherif's son, Ibrahim. February 20, 1914	Blunt, <i>Journals</i> , 362

Between 1877-1912, in Desert Arabia and India, the Blunts or their agent purchased⁴⁹ →

• Dajania (BLT)	December 25, 1877	Crabbet, 96
• Kars (BLT)	January 5, 1878	Crabbet, 99
• Jerboa (BLT)	January 21, 1878	Crabbet, 98
• Basilisk (BLT)	February 1878	Crabbet, 95
• Pharaoh (BLT)	October 1878	Crabbet, 104
• Queen of Sheba (BLT)	Autumn 1878	Crabbet, 105
• Rodania (BLT)	April 12, 1881	Crabbet, 106
• Meshura (BLT)	April 24, 1881	Crabbet, 102
• Hadban (BLT)	December 1883	Crabbet, 97
• Azrek (BLT)	Summer 1887	Crabbet, 94
• Saadun (BLT)	December 11, 1911	Crabbet, 113

In 1915, when his maternal sister arrived at Sheykh Obeyd, Lady Anne described →

El Halabi (KDV)	February 18, 1915	Blunt, <i>Journals</i> , 376
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Between 1914-1927, at the Bahteem stables, the RAS received →

Bint Hadba El Saghira (KDV)	January 6, 1914	RAS History, 33
Bint Gamila (KDV)	"	"
Nafaa El Saghira (APK) ⁵⁰	May 1915	RAS History, 34
Bark (MNL)	February 12, 1927	RAS History, 43



⁴⁹ All references in this section are to Chapter 6 of *The Crabbet Arabian Stud*. Author Rosemary Archer describes her source for the data: "All the information in this chapter, excluding the details of Lady Wentworth's three horses [Dafina, Mirage, Skowronek], has been taken from the stud books which were Lady Anne's personal copies and maintained exclusively by her." *Crabbet*, 93.

⁵⁰ Nafaa El Saghira (APK) may have been seen earlier at the side of her dam at the stud of Prince Ahmed Pasha Kemal by Lady Anne Blunt on March 10, 1907. She observed "several grey Nowagichs" but only one gray Mimrieh, said to be 8 years old with a "grey foal by Sabbah." The Mimrieh was by Dahman and out of "the original mare of Zeyd el Horeymis (?) of Fedaan." *Blunt, Journals*, 318.